

Sample Question Paper 2023-24
Class XII
Biotechnology (Subject Code-045)

Maximum Marks: 70

Time: 3 hours

General Instructions:

- (i) The question paper has five Sections. All questions are compulsory.
- (ii) Section–A contains 12 Multiple choice questions and 4 Assertion-Reasoning based questions of 1 mark each; Section–B has 5 short answer questions of 2 marks each; Section –C has 7 short answer questions of 3 marks each; Section-D has 2 case based question of 4 marks; Section-E has three long answer questions of 5 marks each.
- (iii) There is no overall choice. However, internal choices have been provided in some questions. A student has to attempt only one of the alternatives in such questions.

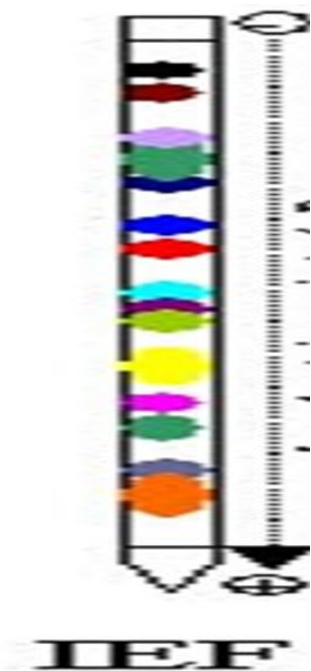
Section - A

Q. No.	Question	Marks
1	Type II Restriction Enzymes are employed and not type I and type III, in Recombinant DNA technology because : (a) They recognise a palindromic recognition sequence. (b) They lyse specifically within the restriction site. (c) They cleave 1 bp away from the 5' end. (d) They cleave both the DNA strands simultaneously.	1
2	A bull has trouble walking and getting up, He is nervous and violent. This condition is getting worse with time. The causative agent responsible for these symptoms could be : (a) Bacillus anthracis (b) Virion (c) Mycobacterium bovis (d) Prion	1
3	Turbidity measurement method for ascertaining the number of microbial cells in a liquid culture is not accurate. Choose the correct explanation. (a) It measures both live and dead cells. (b) It measures low amount of cells too. (c) It is difficult and non sensitive technique. (d) It destroys the sample solution.	1

4	To increase the efficiency of picking of insert by a vector, Dr. Kumar decided to make use of _____ in the genetic engineering protocol. Identify the tool. (a) DNA Ligase (b) DNA Phosphatase (c) Alkaline Phosphatase (d) DNA Polymerase	I
5	Example of Single Cell Protein (a) Yeast (b) Bacteria (c) Algae (d) All of these	I
6	The first human cell line established by George Gay in 1950s from cervix cancer is called _____ (a) CHO cell line (b) Cos-1 cell line (c) HeLa cell line (d) Fibroblast cell line	I
7	In 1603, Baricelli reported that a spectrum of diseases like jaundice, skin lesions etc can be treated by administration of : (a) Curd (b) Honey (c) Milk (d) Whey	I
8	An important plant secondary metabolite produced through tissue culture which has found use in antifertility drugs is _____ (a) Berberine (b) Quinine (c) Shikonin (d) Diosgenin	I
9	One of the important purpose of Functional Proteomics is : (a) To obtain 3D structure of all the proteins (b) To identify protein networks in nuclear pore complex (c) To characterise all protein-protein interactions (d) To identify disease specific proteins	I

10	The vector that was used in the first cloning experiment involving mammalian host cells was _____ (a) Adenovirus (b) Papillomavirus (c) Retrovirus (d) SV 40 virus	1
11	Name the autosomal recessive disorder that follows mendelian inheritance and occurs due to deletion of 3 base pairs resulting in loss of codon 508 which codes for phenylalanine. (a) Huntington disease (b) Migraine (c) Cystic fibrosis (d) Alzheimer	1
12	<i>Leuconostoc mesenteroides</i> is used for the commercial production of: (a) Dextran (b) Ethanol (c) Penicillin (d) Amylases	1
Question No. 13 to 16 consist of two statements – Assertion (A) and Reason (R). Answer these questions selecting the appropriate option given below: (a) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A. (b) Both A and R are true and R is not the correct explanation of A. (c) A is true but R is false. (d) A is false but R is true.		
13	Assertion - It is very difficult to produce hybrids in inter-generic crosses. Reason - The abnormal development of endosperm leads to death of hybrid embryo.	1
14	Assertion– Humulin acts in 15 minutes whereas classical insulin takes 3 hours. Reason –Hybridoma technology can facilitate the development of faster acting proteins like Humulin.	1
15	Assertion - Animal cells in vitro divide till they fill the surface of the culture vessel and then stop growing. Reason - Animal cells can be grown upto only limited generations.	1
16	Assertion - The number of proteins easily outnumber the number of genes. Reason - It is estimated that proteins can undergo approximately 200 different types of post transcriptional modifications.	1

Section – B

17	An enzyme X is used to remove stains from fabrics. Mala added bleach and a detergent that contained enzyme X to wash her white school uniform. However, she did not get the desired result. Identify the enzyme X and provide an explanation for the inefficiency of the detergent that contains X . Suggest a solution to her problem giving proper explanation.	2
18	List four possible challenges associated with the public acceptance of transgenic crops.	2
19	What are the disadvantages of primary cell culture? Why is trypsin required in the preparation of primary cell culture? OR Differentiate between finite and continuous cell lines.	2
20	Compare Fluorescence in situ hybridisation technique with Karyotyping for identification of chromosomal translocations.	2
21	Set up below is an IEF gel for the separation of four proteins A, B, C and D obtained in a cell extract. The pH of the proteins A to D is 5.5, 6, 7 and 8 respectively. Study the set up and answer the questions that follow:  (a) Which proteins A to D can be separated using the above setup? (b) What change in the above set up is required in order to separate all the proteins?	2

Section – C

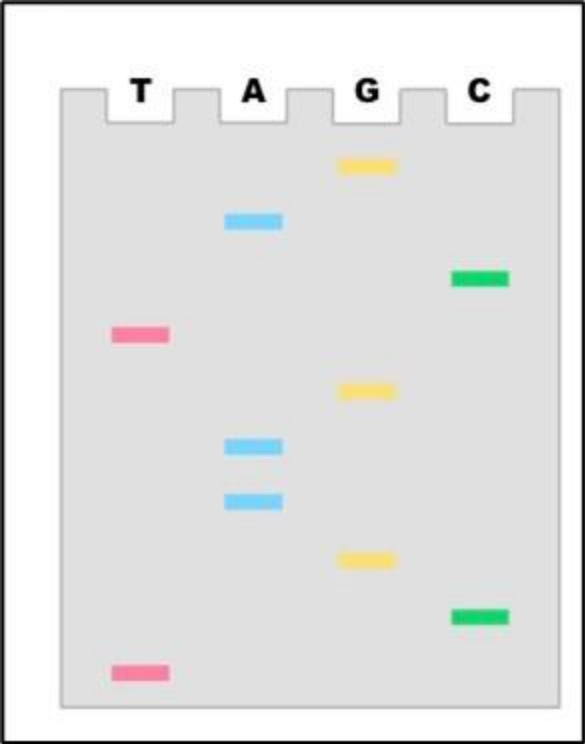
22	Selection is an important step in genetic engineering. You are given ampicillin and tetracycline antibiotics. Using these antibiotics, which selection technique could be used to differentiate between recombinant and non-recombinant cells?	3
23	What is <i>in-situ activation</i> ? How does the charge -relay system operate in the enzyme Chymotrypsin?	3
24	Give reasons for the following (a) Most media that are used for culturing microbes in laboratories are not used for large scale cultivation. (b) Aeration is important for microbial growth. (c) Foaming caused during fermentation process can be harmful to the process. OR An extract of common Jasmine (<i>Jasminum officinale</i>) has potential activity and it has shown positive results in clinical trials against human bacterial pathogens. However, the active compound is present in very low concentration. Suggest any two ways to increase its production. Also suggest a strategy to ensure that the production of recombinant protein does not occur until required	3
25	Protoplasts from two different sources are isolated and allowed to randomly fuse with each other. Name this process and indicate how this fusion can be done. Give its agricultural importance.	3
26	What are the genetic engineering strategies used to create transgenic crops with the following traits- (a) Herbicide tolerance (b) Insect resistance (c) Virus resistance	3
27	Embryonic stem cells could potentially be used to treat a variety of diseases associated with cell and tissue damage. Defend this statement by giving three examples of ES therapeutics.	3
28	State one therapeutic application each of r-HuEPO , t-PA and OKT-3 , which is due to the following properties of these proteins. (a) r-HuEPO stimulates RBC production without the risk involved in blood transfusion (b) t-PA catalyzes the conversion of plasminogen to plasmin responsible for dissolving blood clots. (c) OKT3 binds and blocks the function of CD3 in T cells	3

Section – D

Q. No. 29 and 30 are case based questions. Each question has subparts with internal choice in one subpart.

29	Polymerase Chain Reaction is an important tool to amplify rapidly a small sample of DNA to generate millions of copies because significant amounts are necessary for molecular and genetic analysis. Once amplified, the DNA produced by PCR can be used in many different laboratory procedures. A scientist deposited hundred double stranded molecules with the following sequence for multiplication by PCR to Pennsylvania Molecular Biology Lab. The sequence consist of coding region from nucleotide position 11 to 40. 5'CAGTTCATGTCAAATTGCGAGTCTCGCAAAGGCTGGACTTAATCGA3' (i) How many molecules of DNA will be generated after four cycles of PCR? (ii) Which strand will act as template in this reaction? (iii) Design two primers that are five nucleotides long to specifically allow amplification of the coding area from the given sequence. OR (iii) Explain how PCR can help with solving disputed paternity claims.	4															
30	Production of recombinant proteins involves culturing microbial cells in fermenter. The whole cells and cellular debris are removed. The resulting fermentation broth will contain the extracellular proteins. Consider the case study involving the downstream processing of the antibiotic streptomycin from large scale fermentation. A table featuring the purification steps that were used is as follows : <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <thead> <tr> <th>Sl. No.</th><th>Purification Steps</th><th>Total Proteins (mg)</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1.</td><td>Crude Extract</td><td>50,000</td></tr> <tr> <td>2.</td><td>Ion Exchange Chromatography</td><td>27,000</td></tr> <tr> <td>3.</td><td>Solvent Extraction</td><td>6,000</td></tr> <tr> <td>4.</td><td>Salt Precipitation</td><td>565</td></tr> </tbody> </table> (i) Name two metabolite specific methods that have been employed in the given protocol. (ii) Apart from sedimentation, which other techniques can be used to separate microbial cells from fermentation broth? (iii) Why is it preferable to perform the purification of a metabolite in lesser number of steps? OR (iii) State two ways which can help in detection and confirmation of a microbial strain.	Sl. No.	Purification Steps	Total Proteins (mg)	1.	Crude Extract	50,000	2.	Ion Exchange Chromatography	27,000	3.	Solvent Extraction	6,000	4.	Salt Precipitation	565	4
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Section – E

31	Few restriction enzymes break the phosphodiester bond in such a manner that single stranded overhang ends are generated in the DNA strand. EcoRI is one such a restriction enzyme. (a) Write the sequence for restriction site for enzyme EcoRI. Give a name to the type of ends generated here. Are all the restriction sequences palindromic in nature? (b) Explain about any two vectorless methods that allow DNA to enter host cells. (c) Why is small size desirable in a cloning vehicles? OR Given below is the diagram of Sanger's method of DNA sequencing. Based on this answer the following questions. (a) Read and write the original DNA sequence from the autoradiogram below.  (b) Define the principle and steps of this technique.	5
32	How was it be proved that sickle cell anaemia results from an amino acid substitution in Hemoglobin? Elaborate it. OR (a) Illustrate the important parts of a mass spectrometer with the help of a suitable diagram. (b) Explain how proteins are volatilised as well as analysed by a mass	5

	spectrometer. (c) What is the major attraction for using this technique as a characterization tool for proteins.	
33	An investigator is interested in studying the level of mRNA production from every gene in an eukaryotic organism. Name a technique he would use for completing his research work. Describe this technique with the help of a suitable diagram. OR (a) List three database retrieval tools available from the NCBI. Also mention about the possible use of each. (b) Which information can be retrieved from the following databases? (i) EMBL (ii) PDB	5