

CHART - 4 > Important Chemicals & Compounds

ACIDS		BASES	
1. MURIATIC ACID	Hydrochloric acid [HCl]	1. CAUSTIC POTASH	Potassium hydroxide
2. AQUA FORTIS	Nitric acid [HNO ₃]	2. CAUSTIC SODA	Sodium hydroxide
3. OIL OF VITRIOL	Sulphuric acid [H ₂ SO ₄]	3. LIQUOR AMMONIA	Ammonium hydroxide
4. AQUA REGIA	Nitric & hydrochloric acid [conc. - 1 vol. & 3 vol.]		
5. VINEGAR	Acetic acid [CH ₃ COOH]		
SALTS		ORES	
1. SODIUM SULPHATE	Normal salt [Na ₂ SO ₄]	ORES OF ALUMINIUM	
2. SODIUM BISULPHATE	Acid salt [NaHSO ₄]	1. BAUXITE	Aluminium oxide [hyd.] - [Al ₂ O ₃ .2H ₂ O]
3. BLEACHING POWDER	Mixed salt [CaOCl ₂]	2. CRYOLITE	Sodium aluminium fluoride - [Na ₃ AlF ₆]
4. SODIUM SILVER CYANIDE	Complex salt [Na [Ag (CN) ₂]	ORES OF ZINC	
5. ROCK SALT	Sodium chloride [NaCl]	3. ZINC BLENDE	Zinc sulphide - [ZnS]
6. SAL AMMONIAC	Ammonium chloride	4. CALAMINE	Zinc carbonate - [ZnCO ₃]
7. HORN SILVER	Silver chloride [AgCl]	5. ZINCITE	Zinc oxide - [ZnO]
8. NITRE	Potassium nitrate [KNO ₃]	ORES OF IRON	
9. CHILE SALT PETRE	Sodium nitrate [NaNO ₃]	6. HAEMATITE	Iron [III] oxide - [Fe ₂ O ₃]
10. WASHING SODA	Sodium carbonate [hyd.] - [Na ₂ CO ₃ .10H ₂ O]	7. MAGNETITE	Tri iron tetraoxide - [Fe ₃ O ₄]
11. BAKING SODA	Sodium bicarbonate - [NaHCO ₃]	8. IRON PYRITES	Iron sulphide [FeS ₂]
12. GLAUBER'S SALT	Sodium sulphate [hyd.] - [Na ₂ SO ₄ .10H ₂ O]	ORE OF LEAD	
13. LUNAR CAUSTIC	Silver nitrate [AgNO ₃]	9. GALENA	Lead sulphide - [PbS]
14. CINNABAR	Mercuric sulphide [HgS]	ORE OF COPPER	
15. BLUE VITRIOL	Copper sulphate [hyd.] - [CuSO ₄ .5H ₂ O]	10. CUPRITE	Copper [I] oxide - [Cu ₂ O]
16. GREEN VITRIOL	Iron [II] sulphate [hyd.] - [FeSO ₄ .7H ₂ O]	HYDROCARBONS - Organic Compounds	
17. WHITE VITRIOL	Zinc sulphate [hyd] - [ZnSO ₄ .7H ₂ O]	1. METHANE	CH ₄
18. EPSOM SALT	Magnesium sulphate [hyd] [MgSO ₄ .7H ₂ O]	2. ETHANE	C ₂ H ₆
19. ALUM	Potassium aluminium sulphate [K ₂ SO ₄ .Al ₂ (SO ₄) ₃ .24 H ₂ O]	3. ETHENE [ethylene]	C ₂ H ₄
20. LITHARGE	Lead monoxide [PbO]	4. ETHYNE [acetylene]	C ₂ H ₂
21. SILICA	Silicon dioxide [SiO ₂]	5. METHANOL [methyl alcohol]	CH ₃ OH
22. PYROLUSITE	Manganese [IV] oxide - [MnO ₂]	6. ETHANOL [ethyl alcohol]	C ₂ H ₅ OH